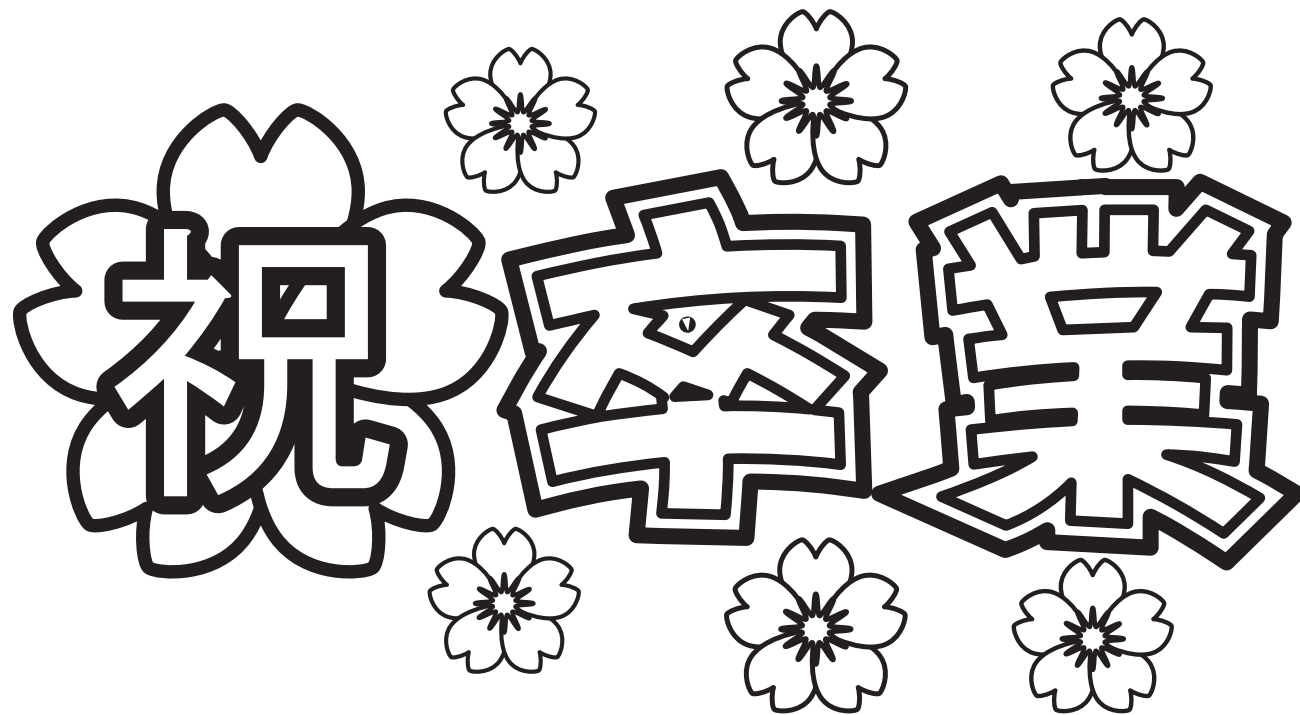


祝卒業

The image features the Japanese phrase '祝卒業' (Congratulations on Graduation) in a highly stylized, bold, black-outlined font. The character '祝' (shū) is the largest and is partially enclosed by a large cherry blossom shape. The characters '卒' (sotsu) and '業' (gō) are also large and blocky. Six smaller cherry blossom icons are scattered around the text: three above and three below. The entire design is contained within a simple black rectangular border.